# COMMON SYMPTOMS OF HYPERMOBILITY SPECTRUM DISORDERS

## Neurological

Headache/migraine, cervico-medullary syndrome/myelopathy, Chiari, Tarlov cysts, CSF leaks, idiopathic intracranial hypertension, tethered cord, pseudoseizures, syncope, central sensitization, proprioceptive & interoceptive deficits, clumsiness, nerve compression.

## **Autonomic Nervous System**

Dysautonomia: Postural Orthostatic Tachycardia Syndrome (POTS) or orthostatic intolerance, syncope, fatigue, dizziness, Raynaud's, exercise & heat intolerance.

## Respiratory

Costochondritis, slipping ribs, dysfunctional breathing, vocal cord dysfunction, pectus excavatum.

#### Immune

Mast Cell Activation Syndrome (MCAS), rashes, hives, medication/chemical and food sensitivities, excessive inflammatory response.

### Musculoskeletal

Joint hypermobility, instability and pain, soft tissue injury, muscle spasm/trigger points, scoliosis, decreased bone density, proprioceptive deficits.

## Dermatological

Hyperextensible skin, fragile skin, poor wound healing, piezogenic papules, MCAS skin issues.



### Cognitive & Mental Health

Brain fog: problems with concentration, memory, processing. Anxiety, panic disorder, depression, 'Medical PTSD.'

## Non-System

Severe fatigue, sleep dysfunction.

### Cardiovascular

Varicose veins, mitral valve prolapse, pelvic congestion syndrome, median arcuate ligament syndrome, superior mesenteric artery syndrome. Dysautonomia/POTS.

## Gastrointestinal

GERD, IBS with diarrhea and/or constipation, rapid or delayed gastric emptying (gastroparesis), painful bloating, nausea/vomiting, prolapse, hernias, diverticulitis, colitis.

## Urogenital

Incontinence, UTI, interstitial cystitis, dysmenorrhea, pelvic pain, vulvodynia, painful intercourse, prolapse, endometriosis, adenomyosis.

## Hematological

Easy bruising, excessive bleeding, heavy menstrual bleeding, GI bleeding, hematomas, hemarthroses

## Neurodevelopmental

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Developmental co-ordination disorder, motor delay, autistic spectrum disorder, attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, interoceptive deficits.